The Rise and Fall of Richard Nixon

What events influenced Richard Nixon’s rise to and fall from power?

PREVIEW

Copy this list of events from Richard Nixon’s early political career into your notebook. Then sequence the events in the order in which you think they occurred by writing a number next to each. Begin with the number 1 for the event that you think happened first.

- accused of misusing campaign funds
- elected to the House of Representatives
- elected president of the United States
- elected to the Senate
- elected vice president on the Eisenhower ticket
- escaped scandal with the “Checkers” speech
- lost California gubernatorial election
- lost presidential election

KEY CONTENT TERMS

As you complete the Reading Notes, use these Key Content Terms in your answers:

- New Federalism
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
- Family Assistance Plan
- energy crisis
- détente
- Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT)
- Watergate scandal

READING NOTES

Sections 54.2 to 54.4

Create the following graph on two blank pages in your notebook. Then follow the steps below to complete your Reading Notes.

1. Read the events listed below for each section. Determine to what degree each event represents a high or low point in the Nixon presidency. Then place the events on the graph in correct chronological order.

2. For each event, write the date, a short description of the event, and a brief explanation of why you placed the event where you did.

3. Draw a corresponding visual near each event.

4. Use a line to connect all of the events on the graph. Answer this question in your notebook: What does your graph reveal about President Nixon’s rise to and fall from power?
Section 54.2
January 1969: Nixon is inaugurated after a close election.
July 1970: Nixon proposes the Environmental Protection Agency.
October 1973: Middle East countries stop shipping oil to the United States.

Section 54.3
May 1972: Nixon signs the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty.

Section 54.4
November 1972: Nixon wins a second term.
July 1973: Nixon refuses to release White House tapes.
August 1974: Nixon resigns as president.

Section 54.5
In a well-written paragraph respond to the following question: What is the most significant long-term effect of Watergate? Make sure your paragraph includes
• a clear topic sentence that communicates the main idea of your paragraph.
• one or two pieces of evidence (facts, data, quotes, examples) from the reading and current events to support your topic sentence.
• one or two sentences that explain how your evidence supports your topic sentence.

PROCESSING
Design an epitaph for Richard M. Nixon commenting on both his rise to and his fall from power. An epitaph is something engraved on the tombstone of an individual. Your epitaph should include the following elements:
• his name
• a descriptive phrase or title that highlights both his accomplishments and his controversies (such as Skillful Diplomat or Disgraced President)
• a short poem that alludes or refers to two events that led to Nixon’s rise to power and two events that led to his fall from power
• two or more images that illustrate details in the poem
• other clever or creative touches to make the epitaph more interesting
Events and Approval Ratings

Match each event on the right with the approval rating you think President Nixon had at that time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approval Ratings</th>
<th>Events</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39%</td>
<td>August 1969: Nixon proposes revenue sharing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51%</td>
<td>July 1970: Nixon proposes the Environmental Protection Agency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54%</td>
<td>July 1971: Nixon announces plan to visit China.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56%</td>
<td>February 1972: Nixon visits China.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58%</td>
<td>May 1972: Nixon signs the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61%</td>
<td>November 1972: Nixon wins a second term.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62%</td>
<td>January 1973: Trial for Watergate burglars begins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63%</td>
<td>February 1973: U.S. troops begin to withdraw from Vietnam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65%</td>
<td>July 1973: Nixon refuses to release White House tapes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>October 1973: Middle East countries stop shipping oil to the United States.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
President Nixon's Approval Ratings, 1969–1974

To complete the graph, record your matches of events and approval ratings for President Nixon.

Jan. 1969
Nixon inaugurated as president of the United States. (59%)

Aug. 1974
Nixon resigns as president. (24%)